

## 美國大學院校州政府補助回升

依伊利諾州立大學美國教育政策研究中心公佈之年度調查顯示，美國州政府對高等教育的經費補助多持續增加，2006-7 年約成長 7%，達 7 百 20 多億美元，計 14 州甚有二位數字的漲幅，為 1991 年來最佳表現。其中以阿拉巴馬州政府補助成長 18.7% 漲幅最大；阿拉斯加等 8 州成長 13% 以上次之。全美計有 28 州成長 5% 以上，若以高於通貨膨脹數計則有 38 州，僅 2 州經費遭刪減，堪稱 6 年來最寬裕的補助。

整體言，美國東南各州政府補助額度漲幅最高，平均達 10.5%。中部大平原區、五大湖區及新英格蘭一帶成長緩慢，僅能支應通貨膨脹數。有些州經濟雖漸復甦，惟新增的高教經費係主要用於科技領域設備及相關設施致分配呈現不均。

各州有將彩券(lotteries)及其他非稅收款項作為高教補助者則並未列入上揭統計；進一步資訊可於「葡萄藤計畫」網站(Grapevine Project) ([www.grapevine.ilstu.edu](http://www.grapevine.ilstu.edu)) 查閱。

附表：美國各州政府補助成長幅度表

| 自 2005-6 年度至 2006-7 年度<br>成長率 |    | 自 2004-5 年度至 2006-7 年度<br>成長率 |    | 2006-7 年度補助額度<br>(單位：千美元) |    |
|-------------------------------|----|-------------------------------|----|---------------------------|----|
| 排行                            | 比例 | 比例                            | 排行 | 金額                        | 排行 |

|                    |        |       |    |              |    |
|--------------------|--------|-------|----|--------------|----|
| 1. Alabama         | +18.7% | 37.5% | 1  | \$1,670,508  | 13 |
| 2. Virginia*       | +16.4% | 25.4% | 3  | \$1,856,731  | 12 |
| 3. Louisiana       | +14.3% | 14.2% | 21 | \$1,420,236  | 17 |
| 4. North Carolina* | +13.9% | 26.5% | 2  | \$3,373,636  | 5  |
| 5. Colorado        | +13.9% | 16.3% | 14 | \$680,407    | 34 |
| 6. Oklahoma        | +13.9% | 24.9% | 4  | \$956,464    | 24 |
| 7. Mississippi     | +13.6% | 15.2% | 17 | \$904,205    | 25 |
| 8. Maryland        | +13.2% | 22.2% | 6  | \$1,436,393  | 16 |
| 9. Alaska          | +13.2% | 21.4% | 7  | \$285,361    | 41 |
| 10. West Virginia  | +11.7% | 8.8%  | 34 | \$387,211    | 39 |
| 11. Arizona        | +11.2% | 20.0% | 11 | \$1,106,111  | 22 |
| 12. New Mexico     | +11.2% | 16.8% | 13 | \$784,751    | 32 |
| 13. New York       | +10.8% | 20.1% | 9  | \$4,866,947  | 3  |
| 14. Wyoming*       | +10.1% | 21.2% | 8  | \$259,119    | 42 |
| 15. South Carolina | +8.8%  | 18.6% | 12 | \$859,360    | 28 |
| 16. Delaware       | +7.9%  | 14.6% | 18 | \$233,226    | 44 |
| 17. Florida        | +6.9%  | 12.3% | 25 | \$3,525,639  | 4  |
| 18. California     | +6.9%  | 20.1% | 10 | \$10,842,321 | 1  |
| 19. Nevada         | +6.8%  | 15.3% | 16 | \$597,852    | 36 |
| 20. Tennessee      | +6.7%  | 10.6% | 30 | \$1,241,782  | 20 |
| 21. Arkansas       | +6.6%  | 14.6% | 19 | \$785,273    | 31 |
| 22. Washington*    | +6.2%  | 15.4% | 15 | \$1,631,059  | 14 |
| 23. Connecticut    | +6.1%  | 12.0% | 26 | \$883,116    | 26 |
| 24. New Hampshire* | +5.8%  | 7.5%  | 39 | \$123,966    | 49 |
| 25. Georgia        | +5.8%  | 14.5% | 20 | \$2,208,459  | 7  |
| 26. Illinois       | +5.7%  | 3.9%  | 47 | \$2,791,287  | 6  |
| 27. South Dakota   | +5.5%  | 7.9%  | 37 | \$175,817    | 47 |
| 28. Pennsylvania   | +5.2%  | 6.9%  | 40 | \$2,153,998  | 9  |
| 29. Kansas         | +4.5%  | 10.2% | 32 | \$788,720    | 30 |
| 30. Maine          | +4.4%  | 6.6%  | 43 | \$259,089    | 43 |
| 31. Oregon*        | +4.2%  | 11.0% | 29 | \$650,066    | 35 |
| 32. Nebraska       | +4.1%  | 13.4% | 23 | \$571,047    | 37 |
| 33. Texas†*        | +4.1%  | 13.7% | 22 | \$5,457,578  | 2  |
| 34. Wisconsin      | +4.0%  | 6.7%  | 42 | \$1,177,160  | 21 |
| 35. Vermont        | +3.9%  | 7.9%  | 38 | \$85,217     | 50 |
| 36. Idaho          | +3.9%  | 11.9% | 28 | \$364,173    | 40 |
| 37. Kentucky       | +3.8%  | 11.9% | 27 | \$1,253,076  | 19 |

|                        |       |       |    |              |    |
|------------------------|-------|-------|----|--------------|----|
| 38. Utah               | +3.5% | 10.4% | 31 | \$701,439    | 33 |
| 39. Iowa               | +3.1% | 8.2%  | 36 | \$803,998    | 29 |
| 40. Rhode Island       | +3.1% | 6.4%  | 45 | \$184,466    | 46 |
| 41. Michigan           | +3.1% | 6.5%  | 44 | \$2,074,370  | 10 |
| 42. Massachusetts      | +3.1% | 8.7%  | 35 | \$996,025    | 23 |
| 43. Ohio               | +3.0% | 3.5%  | 48 | \$2,175,930  | 8  |
| 44. Missouri           | +2.7% | 2.0%  | 50 | \$878,337    | 27 |
| 45. Minnesota*         | +2.6% | 10.0% | 33 | \$1,400,500  | 18 |
| 46. Hawaii             | +2.3% | 22.9% | 5  | \$503,627    | 38 |
| 47. Indiana*           | +1.9% | 2.8%  | 49 | \$1,457,164  | 15 |
| 48. North Dakota*      | 0.0%  | 6.7%  | 41 | \$215,031    | 45 |
| 49. Montana†           | -0.7% | 12.5% | 24 | \$171,641    | 48 |
| 50. New Jersey         | -2.7% | 5.0%  | 46 | \$1,973,721  | 11 |
| 總計                     | +7.0% | 14.4% |    | \$72,183,609 |    |
| * 採雙年度預算               |       |       |    |              |    |
| † 採雙年度預算者可能造成年度變動計算之誤差 |       |       |    |              |    |

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