

# Papers by Session

**The 3rd IEEE Asia-Pacific Services Computing  
Conference (IEEE APSCC 2008)**

---

# Papers by Session

## Grid, P2P and Cooperative Computing Technologies

---

- ❑ **Aeolus: Reconcilable Key Management Mechanism for Secure Group Communication in Grid**  
Yunfa Li, Xiangha Xu, Jian Wan, Hai Jin, and Zongfen Han
- ❑ **Persistent Workflow on the Grid**  
Lamine M. Aouad, Nhien-An Le-Khac, and Tahar Kechadi
- ❑ **Optimizing the Execution Time of the SLA-based Workflow in the Grid with Parallel Processing Technology**  
Dang Minh Quan, Jörn ALtmann, and Laurence T. Yang
- ❑ **VGID: A Virtual Hierarchical Distributed Grid Information Database**  
Zhang Haihui, Zhou Xingshe, Yang Zhiyi, Wu Xiaojun, and Fu Ning
- ❑ **GA-Based Job Scheduling Strategies for Fault Tolerant Grid Systems**  
Chao-Chin Wu, Kuan-Chou Lai, and Ren-Yi Sun
- ❑ **Runtime Prediction Based Grid Scheduling of Parameter Sweep Jobs**  
Sam Verboven, Peter Hellinckx, Frans Arickx, and Jan Broeckhove
- ❑ **An Adaptive Chunk Self-Scheduling Scheme on Service Grid**  
Peifeng Li, Qin Ji, Yuhua Zhang, and Qiaoming Zhu

# Papers by Session

- ❑ **Crossing Heterogeneous Grid Systems with a Single Sign-On Scheme Based on a P2P Layer**  
Yuan-Chin Wen, Chia-Hung Chen, and Sheng-De Wang
- ❑ **A Small World Architecture for P2P Networks**  
Yuhua Liu, Hongcai Chen, Chun Yang, and Huaqiang Pan
- ❑ **Extending HLA/RTI to WAN Based on Grid Service**  
Liu Hong, Hu Wan, Yu Wang, Xueguang Chen, and Deqing Zou
- ❑ **Study on Network Architecture for Traffic Information Collection Systems Based on RFID Technology**  
Mijeom Kim, Jinsoo Park, Jaeyoung Oh, Hakjin Chong, and Yoonkee Kim
- ❑ **A Formal Approach to Verify Grid Service Composition Based on Interaction Pattern**  
Wencai Guo and Chuang Lin
- ❑ **Design and Implementation of Job Migration Policies in P2P Grid Systems**  
Shih-Jie Lin, Min-Chun Huang, Kuan-Chou Lai, and Kuo-Chan Huang

# Papers by Session

- ❑ **Five Dimension Environmental Data Resource Brokering on Computational Grids and Scientific Clouds**  
G. Giunta, G. Laccetti, and R. Montella
- ❑ **BonjourGrid as a Decentralised Job Scheduler**  
Heithem Abbes, Christophe Cérin, and Mohamed Jemni
- ❑ **A Policy-Based Accountability Tool for Grid Computing Systems**  
Anna Cinzia Squicciarini, Wonjun Lee, Elisa Bertino, and Carol X. Song
- ❑ **An Online Credential Management Service for InterGrid Computing**  
Jemal H. Abawajy

# Papers by Session

## **Trustworthy/Security/Privacy Computing**

---

- ❑ **Security of Mobile Agent-Based Web Applications**  
Chung-Ming Ou, C.R. Ou, and Yao-Tien Wang
- ❑ **Zero-Configuration Security Module for LAMP Application System**  
Shann-Chiuen Wu, Yung-Chung Ku, and Tzao-Lin Lee
- ❑ **Integration and Implementation of Secured IP Based Surveillance Networks**  
Charles C. Castello, Jeffrey Fan, Te-Shun Chou, and Hong-Ming Kuo
- ❑ **Trusted Assessment of Web Services Based on a Six-Dimensional QoS Model**  
Nan Guo, Tianhan Gao, and Bin Zhang

# Papers by Session

## Multimedia Services and Intelligent Systems

---

- ❑ **Efficient Decoding of Systematic (41, 21, 9) Quadratic Residue Code**  
Y.H. Chen, C.D. Lee, C.H. Chien, and S.H. Tai
- ❑ **Deciding the Number of Color Histogram Bins for Vehicle Color Recognition**  
Ku-Jin Kim, Sun-Mi Park, and Yoo-Joo Choi
- ❑ **Modeling the Examinee Ability on the Computerized Adaptive Testing Using Adaptive Network-Based Fuzzy Inference System**  
Cha-Hwa Lin, Kai-Pei Chen, and Chih-Hung Tsai
- ❑ **P2P Service-Oriented Community Coordinated Multimedia: Modeling Multimedia Applications as Web Services and Experience**  
Jiehan Zhou, Mika Rautiainen, and Mika Ylianttila
- ❑ **A Novel Approach to Quantify Novelty Levels Applied on Ubiquitous Music Distribution**  
Marcelo Keese Albertini, Kuan-Ching Li, and Rodrigo Fernandes de Mello

# Papers by Session

## Wireless, Sensor and Ad Hoc Networks

---

- ❑ **Markov Chain-Based Trust Model for Analyzing Trust Value in Distributed Multicasting Mobile Ad Hoc Networks**  
Ben-Jye Chang, Szu-Liang Kuo, Ying-Hsin Liang, and De-Yu Wang
- ❑ **An Overlay Multicast Protocol for Multimedia Applications in Mobile Ad Hoc Networks**  
Marjan Naderan Tahan, Hamid R. Rabiee, Fatemeh Saremi, and Zeinab Iranmanesh
- ❑ **Hierarchical Genetic Algorithms for Channel Allocation in Wireless Networks**  
Yao-Tien Wang, Chung- Ming Ou, and Hsiang-Fu Yu
- ❑ **An Adjustable Target Coverage Method in Directional Sensor Networks**  
Uei-Ren Chen, Bo-Sheng Chiou, Jyun-Ming Chen, and Woei Lin
- ❑ **Discovering and Selecting Reliable Service in Mobile Ad Hoc Networks**  
Weiyu Chen, Weiwei Sun, Jiaqi Dong, Zhouyao Zhang, and Yingxiao Xu
- ❑ **Efficient Broadcast Authentication in Wireless Sensor Networks**  
Zhiqiang Du, Kun Wang, and Lihua Zhou

# Papers by Session

## Mobile/Network Computing

---

- ❑ **Distributed Fuzzy Score-Based Clustering Algorithm for Mobile Ad Hoc Networks**  
Sahar Adabi, Sam Jabbehdari, Ali Rezaee, and Sepideh Adabi
- ❑ **An Efficient Rekeying Scheme for Multicast and Broadcast (M&B) in Mobile WiMAX**  
Hung-Min Sun, Shih-Ying Chang, Shuai-Min Chen, and Chien-Chien Chiu
- ❑ **Secure and Efficient Handover Schemes for Heterogeneous Networks**  
Hung-Min Sun, Shuai-Min Chen, Yao-Hsin Chen, Heng-Jeng Chung, and I-Hung Lin
- ❑ **Dynamic Subscription Permission: Extending the Depth of Demand-Controlled Flooding**  
Doug Lundquist and Aris Ouksel
- ❑ **Modeling and Analyzing the Instantaneous Stability for Application Layer Multicast**  
Jijun Cao, Jinshu Su, and Chunqing Wu



# Papers by Session

- ❑ **A Novel Radio Resource Management Scheme with HPWRR Scheduling Algorithm in Link Adaptive Mobile WiMAX Network**  
Bor-Jiunn Hwang, I-Shyan Hwang, Bo-Feng Guo, and Ruey-Rong Su
- ❑ **A Novel Hierarchical Network Selection Strategy with Adaptive QoS Level Scheme in 2-Tier Multi-rate Mobile WiMAX Networks**  
Bor-Jiunn Hwang, I-Shyan Hwang, and Shao-Jyun Wun
- ❑ **A DHCPv6 Based IPv6 Autoconfiguration Mechanism for Subordinate MANET**  
Shubhranshu Singh and Ashutosh Bhatia
- ❑ **Performance Analysis of SLTC – A Stable Path, Low Overhead, Truthful and Cost Efficient Routing Protocol in MANETs with Selfish Nodes**  
Fatemeh Saremi, Hamid Mousavi, and Ali Movaghar

# Papers by Session

## Cluster, Parallel and Distributed Computing

---

- ❑ **Parallel Loop Self-Scheduling for Heterogeneous Cluster Systems with Multi-core Computers**  
Chao-Chin Wu, Lien-Fu Lai, and Po-Hsun Chiu
- ❑ **Scheduling Deadline-Constrained Checkpointing on Virtual Clusters**  
Blaise Omer Yenke, Jean-François Mehaut, and Maurice Tchuenté
- ❑ **Web Services for MPI-Based Parallel Applications on a Rocks Cluster**  
Pitch Sajjipanon and Sudsanguan Ngamsuriyaroj
- ❑ **Effectively Deploying Virtual Machines on Cluster**  
Song Wu, Jinyan Yuan, Wei Gao, Xuanhua Shi, and Hai Jin

# Papers by Session

## Service Composition, Management and Applications

---

- ❑ **A Cost Model for Participating Roles Based on Choreography Semantics**  
Ravi Shankar Pandey and B.D. Chaudhary
- ❑ **Formal Semantics and Verification of BPMN Transaction and Compensation**  
Tsukasa Takemura
- ❑ **On Novel Economic-Inspired Centrality Measures in Weighted Networks**  
Yufeng Wang and Akihiro Nakao
- ❑ **Building Quick Service Query List Using Wordnet for Automated Service Composition**  
Kaijun Ren, Jinjun Chen, Nong Xiao, Junqiang Song, and Jinyang Li
- ❑ **Enterprise Interaction Ontology for Change Impact Analysis of Complex Systems**  
Aman Kumar, Preethi Raghavan, Jay Ramanathan, and Rajiv Ramnath
- ❑ **Design and Implementation of a Low Cost DNS-Based Load Balancing Solution for the SIP-Based VoIP Service**  
Jenq-Shiou Leu, Hui-Ching Hsieh, Yen-Chiu Chen, and Yuan-Po Chi

# Papers by Session

- ❑ **Timing Constraints Specification and Verification for Web Service Compositions**  
Guilan Dai, Rujuab Liu, Chongchong Zhao, and Changjun Hu
- ❑ **A Study in the Affect and Cognition of Consumers on Blog Usage**  
Yung-Chih Yen, Tung-Lin Chuang, Chia-Chen Yen, and Jih-shih Hsu
- ❑ **Combinatorial Reverse Auction Based on Lagrangian Relaxation**  
Fu-Shiung Hsieh and Shih-Min Tsai
- ❑ **On Information Lifecycle Management**  
Sabah Al-Fedaghi
- ❑ **A Rewriting Logic Approach to OWL-S Composite Process Formal Specification**  
JunFeng Wu and HuaiKou Miao
- ❑ **Dynamic Reliable Service Routing in Enterprise Service Bus**  
Bin Wu, Shijun Liu, and Lei Wu
- ❑ **Decentralized Execution of Composite Service in MANETs**  
Weiwei Sun, Zhuoyao Zhang, Weiyu Chen, Bo Peng, and Yingxiao Xu

# Papers by Session

- ❑ **Composite Service Recovery Based on LSP Tunnel Recovery**  
Yingxiao Xu and Weiwei Sun
- ❑ **Computer-Aided Privacy Requirements Elicitation Technique**  
Seiya Miyazaki, Nancy Mead, and Justin Zhan
- ❑ **Autonomic Model for Service-Aware Storage**  
Zhaobin Liu, Wenyu Qu, and Keqiu Li

# Papers by Session

## Service Oriented Architecture and Modeling

---

- ❑ **Scenario Analysis of the Mobile Voice Services Market**  
Hannu Verkasalo, Kim Lindqvist, and Heikki Hämäläinen
- ❑ **A Hybrid Method for k-Anonymization**  
Jun-Lin Lin, Meng-Cheng Wei, Chih-Wen Li, and Kuo-Chiang Hsieh
- ❑ **An Integrated Telecom and IT Service Delivery Platform**  
Xu Shao, Teck Yoong Chai, Teck Kiong Lee, Lek Heng Ngoh, Luying Zhou, and Markus Kirchberg
- ❑ **Semantic Web Service Discovery and Composition Based on AI Planning and Web Service Modeling Ontology**  
Sayed Gholam Hassan Tabatabaei, Wan Mohd Nasir Wan Kadir, and Suhaimi Ibrahim
- ❑ **A New Approach to Web Services Characterization**  
Yan Liu, Mingguang Zhuang, Qingling Wang, and Guannan Zhang
- ❑ **Using Logically Hierarchical Meta Web Services to Support Accountability in Mashup Services**  
Ali Khalili and Shahriar Mohammadi

# Papers by Session

- ❑ **The Process Conducting and Member Audit in the Distributed Enterprise Modeling**  
Cai Zhiming and Yin Jun
- ❑ **Service-Oriented Reliable Problem Solving Environment for Scientific Computation**  
Cancan Liu, Weimin Zhang, Zhigang Luo, Hai Liu, and Lin Xiao
- ❑ **Virtual Prairie: Going Green with Volunteer Computing**  
Malek Smaoui, Marc Garbey, and Cendrine Mony
- ❑ **Provision of Pedagogical Resources in Service-Oriented Instructional Environments**  
I-Ching Chen, Shueh-Cheng Hu, and Dong-Her Shih
- ❑ **Influencing Models in Automated One-to-Many Negotiation**  
Kapil Kapani and Arobinda Gupta
- ❑ **Abstract State Machine Models for Basic Service-Oriented Architectures**  
Markus Kirchberg

# Papers by Session

- ❑ **The Development of a Ubiquitous Geographic Information Service by Using Service-Oriented Architecture**  
Sheng-Ming Wang and Fu-Mei Chen
- ❑ **Resource Selection Strategies for a CNP-Based Resource Management Model**  
Chien-Min Wang, Hsi-Min Chen, Chun-Chen Hsu, and Jonathan Lee
- ❑ **A Tale of Clouds: Paradigm Comparisons and Some Thoughts on Research Issues**  
Lijun Mei, W.K. Chan, and T.H. Tse
- ❑ **Resource Sharing by Multilingual Expression Services**  
Masaki Gotou, Hirofumi Yamaki, Daisuke Yanagisawa, Masamitsu Ukai, Masahiro Tanaka, and Toru Ishida
- ❑ **Modeling Web Services Composition with Transaction Extension for Performance Evaluation**  
Yanxiang He, Liang Zhao, Zhao Wu, and Fei Li



# Papers by Session

- ❑ **Online Optimization in Application Admission Control for Service Oriented Systems**  
Hadi Bannazadeh and Alberto Leon-Garcia
- ❑ **Model E-contract Update by Coloured Activity Net**  
H.F. Lai, J.L. Hong, and W.H. Jeng
- ❑ **Efficient Dynamic Policy Monitoring in Service Oriented Architectures**  
Hakan Hacigümüs
- ❑ **Minimized Domain Knowledge for SOA-Based Interoperability**  
Azin Dehmoobad and Kamran Sartipi

# Papers by Session

## Web Services, Technologies and Applications

---

- ❑ **Web 2.0 Toolbar: Providing Web 2.0 Services for Existence Web Pages**  
Ming-Chih Hsieh, Yung-Wei Kao, and Shyan-Ming Yuan
- ❑ **A Web Mining Architectural Model of Distributed Crawler for Internet Searches Using PageRank Algorithm**  
Animesh Tripathy and Prashanta K. Patra
- ❑ **SHTM: A Semantic Hierarchy Transaction Model for Web Services Transactions**  
Yingyuan Xiao and Hua Zhang
- ❑ **A Formal Basis for Cross-Checking ebXML BPSS Choreography and Web Service Orchestration**  
W.L. Yeung
- ❑ **Adaptive Learning Sequencing for Course Customization: A Web Service Approach**  
Ivan Madjarov and Abdelkader Betari
- ❑ **Towards Service Supervision for Public Web Services**  
Masahiro Tanaka, Yohei Murakami, and Toru Ishida

# Papers by Session

- ❑ **WAGA: A Flexible Web-Based Framework for Grid Applications**  
Xuanhua Shi, Zhao Chen, Hai Jin, Song Wu, and Ke Fan
- ❑ **Modeling and Analysis of a Web Service Firewall Using Coloured Petri Nets**  
Zobeideh Aliannezhadi and Mohammad Abdollahi Azgomi
- ❑ **Timing Failures Detection in Web Services**  
Nuno Laranjeiro, Marco Vieira, and Henrique Madeira
- ❑ **EADRM: A Framework for Explanation-Aware Distributed Reputation Management of Web Services**  
Wanita Sherchan, Shonali Krishnaswamy, and Seng W. Loke
- ❑ **An Optimal Web Services Integration Using Greedy Strategy**  
Wen Ouyang and Min-Lang Chen

# Papers by Session

## Ubiquitous/Pervasive Computing/RFID Technologies

---

- ❑ **PSMP: A Fast Self-Healing and Self-Organizing Pervasive Service Management Protocol for Smart Home Environments**  
Chun-Feng Liao, Ya-Wen Jong, and Li-Chen Fu
- ❑ **Design of MyServer: A Residential Server in Smart Home Systems**  
Wei-Chung Teng, Yu-Chun Pao, and Sheng-Luen Chung
- ❑ **Analysis of Context-Aware Network Selection Schemes for Power Savings**  
Pravin Pawar, Bert-Jan van Beijnum, Hermie Hermens, and Dimitri Konstantas
- ❑ **Hide and Not Easy to Seek: A Hybrid Weaving Strategy for Context-Aware Service Provision in a Smart Home**  
Ching-Hu Lu, Yung-Ching Lin, and Li-Chen Fu
- ❑ **An RFID Encoding Method for Supply Chain Management**  
Kuen-Fang Jea and Jen-Ya Wang
- ❑ **Varying Pseudonyms-Based RFID Authentication Protocols with DOS Attacks Resistance**  
Hung Yu Chien

# Papers by Session

- ❑ **DOS Attacks on Varying Pseudonyms-Based RFID Authentication Protocols**

Hung-Yu Chien

# Papers by Session

## Poster Papers (I)

---

- ❑ **The Design of Intelligent Sensor Network Based on Grid Structure**  
Fu-Chien Kao, Yun-Sheng Tsai, Andy S. Chiou, Shinping R. Wang, and Chang-Yu Huang
- ❑ **Adding Quality of Service Extensions to the Associativity Based Routing Protocol for Mobile Ad Hoc Networks (MANET)**  
Ayman Mansour Murad, Bassam Al-Mahadeen, and Nuha Mansour Murad
- ❑ **Secure and Survivable Group Communication over MANET Using CRTDH Based on a Virtual Subnet Model**  
Md. Aminul Haque Chowdhury, Muhammad Ikram, and Ki-Hyung Kim
- ❑ **Improving the Survivability of WSNs with Biological Characters Based on Rejuvenation Technology**  
Wei Wei, Yong Qi, Xin He, Wei Wang, Ruidong Li, and Hui He
- ❑ **AIR: Agent and Ontology-Based Information Retrieval Architecture for Mobile Grid**  
Yue-Shan Chang, Yu-Cheng Luo, and Pei-Chun Shih
- ❑ **The Mechanism and Requirements for Detecting the Cross-Service Attack**  
Seung-Hee Oh, Deok Gyu Lee, and Jongwook Han

# Papers by Session

- ❑ **Understanding Cyber Trust Using a Triadic Functioning Analysis**  
Wen-Kung Lin, Chieh-Peng Lin, and Chou-Kang Chiu
- ❑ **Effective Security Safeguard Selection Process for Return on Security Investment**  
Do Hoon Kim, Taek Lee, and Hoh Peter In
- ❑ **Towards the Interoperability between GTRS and EUMEDGRID**  
Heithem Abess, Roberto Barbera, Mohamed Jemni, and Sadok Mazigh
- ❑ **A Passive Geographical Routing Protocol in VANET**  
Guangtao Xue, Jinsheng Feng, and Minglu Li
- ❑ **Efficient Bit-Parallel Multipliers in Composite Fields**  
Chiou-Yng Lee and Pramod Kumar Meher
- ❑ **Implementation of a Security Access Control Model for Inter-organizational Healthcare Information Systems**  
Hongmei Chi, Edward L. Jones, and Lang Zhao

# Papers by Session

## Poster Papers (II)

---

- ❑ **Research on Ontology Component Description Model Based on the Semantic Web**  
Wenjing Li, Yucheng Guo, Weizhi Liao, and Rongwei Hang
- ❑ **Hierarchical Routing Architecture for Integrating IPv4 and IPv6 Networks**  
Huai-Jen Liu and Pang-Shih Liu
- ❑ **An Load Balancing Strategy of FTP Server-Cluster Based on JXTA**  
Linlan Liu, Jian Shu, Binquan Chen, and Shuangjian Liang
- ❑ **An Integrated Service Model for Telecare System**  
Chin-Hsing Chen, Wen-Tzeng Huang, You-Yin Chen, and Yuan-Jen Chang
- ❑ **How “Hard Science” and Engineering Enhance Service-Dominant Economy**  
Morrakot Raweewan and William G. Ferrell Jr.
- ❑ **A Staged Capability Improvement Model for Software Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs)**  
Moiz Qyser A.A., S. Ramachandram, and Asshar Farhan



# Papers by Session

- ❑ **Detecting Media Format Support of the Media Renderer with Microsoft DirectShow**  
Chih-Yung Wang, Chun-Yi Tsai, and Tzao-Lin Lee
- ❑ **The Skills of Electronic Commerce for Students in Departments of Business Management in University Science and Technological Schools**  
Chun-Mei Chou, Chien-Hua Shen, and Yu-Je Lee
- ❑ **A 3D Model Retrieval System Using the Derivative Elevation and 3D-ART**  
Jau-Ling Shih, Ting-Yen Huang, and Yu-Chen Wang
- ❑ **On the Studies of Syllable Segmentation and Improving MFCCs for Automatic Birdsong Recognition**  
Chih-Hsun Chou, Pang-Hsin Liu, and Bingjing Cai
- ❑ **Fusion of Static and Transitional Information of Cepstral and Spectral Features for Music Genre Classification**  
Chang-Hsing Lee, Jau-Ling Shih, Kun-Ming Yu, Hwai-San Lin, and Ming-Hui Wei

# Papers by Session

**The 2008 International Symposium on Modeling,  
Assembly and Management for Service Oriented  
Engineering (MamSOE-08)**

---

# Papers by Session

## Cluster, Grid, P2P and Cooperative Computing Technologies

---

- ❑ **Extending BPEL2.0 for Grid-Based Scientific Workflow Systems**  
Huajian Zhang, Xiaoliang Fan, Ruisheng Zhang, Jiazao Lin, Zhili Zhao, and Lian Li
- ❑ **A Fuzzy-Based Adaptive Agent for Grid Services**  
Ali Rezaee, Amir Masoud Rahmani, and Sahar Adabi
- ❑ **MIFAS: Medical Image File Accessing System in Co-allocation Data Grids**  
Chao-Tung Yang, Chiu-Hsiung Chen, Ming-Feng Yang, and Wen-Chung Chiang
- ❑ **A Network Bandwidth-Aware Job Scheduling with Dynamic Information Model for Grid Resource Brokers**  
Chao-Tung Yang, Fang-Yie Leu, and Wen-Jen Hu
- ❑ **Performance Comparison of Load Balancing Algorithms through Code Migration in Distributed Desktop Computing Grids**  
Makoto Yoshida and Kenji Sakamoto

# Papers by Session

- ❑ **Interorganizational Workflow Collaboration Based on Local Process Views**  
Donghui Lin and Toru Ishida
- ❑ **Nash Equilibrium: Better Strategy for Agents Coordination**  
Lasheng Yu, Emmanuel Masabo, and Chantal Mutimukwe
- ❑ **RSQS: Resource-Saving Multi-query Scheduling in Wireless Sensor Networks**  
Yuan Zheng, Ming Liu, and Jiannong Cao
- ❑ **Using Frequent Workload Patterns in Resource Selection for Grid Jobs**  
Tyng-Yeu Liang, Siou-Ying Wang, and I-Han Wu
- ❑ **Modelling the Sharing of Resources across Collaborative Sessions**  
Bruce Spencer and Sandy Liu
- ❑ **Implementation of a Diskless Cluster Computing Environment in a Computer Classroom**  
Chao-Tung Yang, Wen-Feng Hsieh, and Hung-Yen Chen

# Papers by Session

## Trustworthy/Security/Privacy Computing

---

- ❑ **Hiding Information Employing Reduplicating Embedding**  
Chin-Feng Lee, Lin-Yi Chuang, and Chin-Chen Chang
- ❑ **Highly Efficient ID-Based Ring Signature from Pairings**  
Hung Yu Chien
- ❑ **Cryptanalysis and Improvement of an 'Efficient Remote Mutual Authentication and Key Agreement'**  
Jian Wang, Haihang Wang, and Chengxiang Tan
- ❑ **Invalidation of Mailing List Address to Block Spam Mails**  
Kenichi Takahashi, Akihiro Sakai, and Kouichi Sakurai
- ❑ **Zero-Configuration Personal Firewall for DLNA DMS**  
Shann-Chiuen Wu, Yung-Chung Ku, and Tzao-Lin Lee
- ❑ **Modeling the Trust with ECT in E-auction Loyalty**  
Chwen-Yea Lin, Chien-Chung Tu, and Kwoting Fang
- ❑ **Intrusion Resistant SOAP Messaging with IAPF**  
Navya Sidharth and Jigang Liu

# Papers by Session

## Multimedia and Intelligent Systems

---

- ❑ **Planning Locative Media within Physical Space and Collaborative Workspace**  
Rung-Huei Liang and Yin-Huan Chen
- ❑ **A Rule-Based Event Handling Model**  
Yingwei Luo, Xiaolin Wang, Xinpeng Liu, Zhou Xing, Xiao Pang, and Haibo Wang
- ❑ **Clothing Identification Based on Edge Information**  
Ku-Jin Kim, Sun-Mi Park, and Yoo-Joo Choi
- ❑ **Implementing Speech-Recognition Microprocessor into Intelligent Control-System of Home-Appliance**  
Chun-Liang Hsu, Sheng-Yuan Yang, and Wei-Bin Wu
- ❑ **Implementation and Evaluation of Minimal UPnP Scheduled Recording**  
Chun-Yi Tsai and Tzao-Lin Lee
- ❑ **The Spacecraft Automatic Testing System Based on Workflow**  
Dan Yu, Gang Ye, Shilong Ma, Naixue Xiong, and Laurence T. Yang

# Papers by Session

- ❑ **Design and Implementation of a Videotext Extractor on Dual-Core Platform**

Chih-Lun Fang, Tsung-Han Tsai, and Ren-Chih Kuo

# Papers by Session

## Wireless, Sensor and Ad Hoc Network

---

- ❑ **A New Dynamic Access Control in Wireless Sensor Networks**  
Hui-Feng Huang and Kuo-Ching Liu
- ❑ **Development of a Novel Bidirectional Control Telecare System over a Wireless Sensor Network and the Internet**  
You-Yin Chen, Wen-Tzeng Huang, Chin-Hsing Chen, and Yuan-Jen Chang
- ❑ **An Effective Link Adaptation Method in Cooperative Wireless Networks**  
Karim Djouani, Jun Chen, Abdellah Akharraz, and Kamel Barkaoui
- ❑ **A Distributed Prefix Allocation Scheme for Subordinate MANET**  
Ashutosh Bhatia and Shubhranshu Singh
- ❑ **Binary Countdown for Quality of Service in Ad Hoc and Sensor Networks**  
Chi-Hsiang Yeh



# Papers by Session

## **Pervasive/Mobile/Network Computing**

---

- ❑ **Fairness-Based Scheduling Algorithm for TDD Mode IEEE 802.16 Broadband Wireless Access Systems**  
Sheng-Tzong Cheng, Bo-Fu Chen, and Chih-Lun Chou
- ❑ **The Study of the Handoff for the Wireless Network**  
Chung-Hsin Liu
- ❑ **Zigbee- Research into Integrated Real-Time Located Systems**  
Chung-Hsin Liu and Chih-Chieh Fan
- ❑ **An Optimization Method to Develop AAA Architectures with MIPv6 Mobility Support**  
Ma Wenjing, Song Mei, Zhang Yong, Lin Xin, and Zhang Huan
- ❑ **USB Device Sharing Server for Office Environment**  
Cherng-Ying Ing and Tzao-Lin Lee
- ❑ **Using Data Mining Techniques in Development of MURA Geometric Prediction Module for Large Area Photomask**  
Wen-Hsing Kao, Jason C. Hung, and Victoria Hsu

# Papers by Session

## Service Composition, Management and Applications

---

- ❑ **Application and Evaluation of Wireless Transmission Technique at Construction Job-site**  
Lee-kuo Lin, Chiu-ching Tuan, and Che-jen Cnen
- ❑ **A Unified Framework for Digital Content Management Business Model-Ring-Tone Download as Case Study**  
Dengwen Wei, Zaobin Gan, and Xiongbo Xia
- ❑ **An Institutional Analysis on the Vicissitudes of a Micro-payment Platform**  
Jen Wel Chen, Dershing Luo, and Ching-Cha Hsieh
- ❑ **Providing Service Innovation for Creative Life**  
Kang-Lin Peng and Ming-Chu Lin
- ❑ **Integration and Application of Web-Service-Based Expert System and Computer Maintenance Management Information System**  
Chung C. Chang and Li-Wei Sung
- ❑ **Using Support Vector Machine and Sequential Pattern Mining to Construct Financial Prediction Model**  
Shu-Chuan Lo, Ching-Ching Lin, and Yao-Chang Chuang

# Papers by Session

- ❑ **A Stochastic Performance Model Supporting Time and Non-time QoS Matrices for Web Service Composition**  
Zhao Wu, Yanxiang He, Haowen Liu, Liang Zhao, and Hua Shen
- ❑ **A Case Study on the Multicriteria Selection of Software Components**  
Thomas Neubauer, Jan Pichler, and Christian Stummer

# Papers by Session

## Service Oriented Architecture and Modeling

---

- ❑ **Developing Continuous Audit and Integrating Information Technology in E-business**  
Chun-Hsiu Yeh, Tsui-Ping Chang, and Wei-Cheng Shen
- ❑ **Modeling the Mediating Role of Online Social Capital in Social Support and Service IT Usage**  
Yuan Hui Tsai, Chieh-Peng Lin, and Chou-Kang Chiu
- ❑ **The Internet Service Provider's Dilemma: User Friendly Design or Robust Security Mechanism?**  
Chung-Chi Shen and Jyh-Shen Chiou
- ❑ **A Service-Oriented Modeling Technique for Domain-Specific Software**  
Changjun Hu, Feng Jiao, Chongchong Zhao, and Huayu Li
- ❑ **Service-Oriented Enterprise Cooperation: Modeling Method and System**  
Huiping Lin, Sheng Liu, and Yushun Fan
- ❑ **MPaySmart: A Customer Centric Approach in Offering Efficient Mobile Payment Services**  
Vahid Rahimian and Jafar Habibi

# Papers by Session

- ❑ **Customers' Perception on Attitude Towards E-auction**  
Chien-Chung Tu, Chwen-Yea Lin, and Kwoting Fang

# Papers by Session

## Web Services, Technologies and Applications

---

- ❑ **Developing the Continuous Assurance Embedded Continuous Audit Web Services**  
Chun-Hsiu Yeh, Tsui-Ping Chang, and Wei-Cheng Shen
- ❑ **Ontology-Supported Portal Architecture for Scholar's Webpages**  
Sheng-Yuan Yang and Chun-Liang Hsu
- ❑ **Generating Semantic Web Services Using Lattices and SAWSDL**  
Phi Nguyen and Sam Chung
- ❑ **A Pragmatics Web Service Oriented Approach to Understanding the Semantics of Concepts**  
Zhai Sheping, Wang Hai, and Wei Juanli
- ❑ **Web-Oriented Architectures: On the Impact of Web 2.0 on Service-Oriented Architectures**  
Gunnar Thies and Gottfried Vossen
- ❑ **A Minimum Coverage Dynamic Adaptive Method for Concurrent Web Service Composition**  
Zhengdong Zhu, Xuehan Dong, Yahong Hu, Weiguo Wu, and Zengzhi Li

# Papers by Session

- ❑ **ScriptOrc: A Specification Language for Web Service Choreography**  
A.K. Bhattacharjee and R.K. Shyamasundar
- ❑ **A SOAP-Based Streaming Content Delivery Framework for Multimedia Web Services**  
Gibson Lam and David Rossiter
- ❑ **Web Service Selection Based on Analytical Network Process Approach**  
Manish Godse, Rajendra Sonar, and Shrikant Mulik
- ❑ **A Framework of Web Services Description and Discovery Based on OWL-S and Domain Ontology**  
Changjun Hu, Huayu Li, and Xiaoming Zhang

# Papers by Session

**The First International Workshop on Wireless Network  
Algorithms (WiNA-08)**

---



# Papers by Session

## Session I Sensor Networks

---

- ❑ **Algorithms for Transmission Power Control in Biomedical Wireless Sensor Networks**  
Ashay Dhamdhere, Vijay Sivaraman, Vidit Mathur, and Shuo Xiao
- ❑ **Energy-Efficient and Traffic-Dispersive Event Contour Tracking in Multi-sink Wireless Sensor Networks**  
Jehn-Ruey Jiang, Jih-Wei Wu, and Guan-Shien Du
- ❑ **Enhancing the Key Pre-distribution Scheme on Wireless Sensor Networks**  
Tzu-Hsuan Shan and Chuan-Ming Liu

# Papers by Session

## Session II Ad Hoc and Sensor Networks

---

- ❑ **A Gradient-Based Dynamic Load Balance Data Forwarding Method for Multi-sink Wireless Sensor Networks**  
Rei-Heng Cheng, Shiu-an-Yea Peng, and Chiming Huang
- ❑ **Adaptive Collision Avoidance through Implicit Acknowledgments in WSNs**  
Daniele Messina, Marco Ortolani, and Giuseppe Lo Re
- ❑ **Non-deterministic Geographic Forwarding in Mobile Ad Hoc Networks**  
Israat Tanzeena Haque
- ❑ **Hop-by-Hop TCP over MANET**  
Yao-Nan Lien and Yi-Fan Yu

# Papers by Session

## Session III Mobile Networks and WLAN

---

- ❑ **Improving the Bandwidth Consumption of File Sharing in Mobile Networks through Clustering**  
Ulf Wehling and Steffen Rothkugel
- ❑ **A Cross-Layer Link Adaptation Algorithm for IEEE 802.11 WLAN with Multiple Nodes**  
Chiapin Wang and Tsungnan Lin
- ❑ **On Achieving Maximum Channel Utilization for IEEE 802.11n WLAN**  
Yaw-Wen Kuo and Tung-Lin Tsai
- ❑ **Partitioning Scheme Based on Convolution Characteristic Values of RSS Measuring from APs**  
Chi-Kuang Hwang and Hung-Min Yuan

# Papers by Session

**The 2008 International Workshop on E-Commerce  
Services and Applications (ECSA 2008)**

---

# Papers by Session

## Session I

---

- ❑ **An Empirical Study of Sellers' Information Manipulation in the Online Auction Market**  
Che-hui Lien and Jyh-Jeng Wu
- ❑ **Content-Based Trust Mechanism for E-commerce Systems**  
Yu Zhang, Huajun Chen, Xiaohong Jiang, Hao Sheng, Linhua Zhou, and Tong Yu
- ❑ **The Influence of Passion and Compulsive Buying on Online Auction Addiction**  
Chih-Chien Wang and Yu-Tzu Chen
- ❑ **The Strategic Impact of Inter-organizational Information Systems – A Dynamic Capabilities Analysis**  
Ying-Hueih Chen, I-Chieh Hsu, and Yu-Chung Chen

# Papers by Session

## Session II

---

- ❑ **Analyzing Security of RFID Tag Reading Protocols Based on Binary Tree Traversal**  
Gen-Yih Liao and Hsiu-Fen Hsieh
- ❑ **A Study on the Interface Usability of B2C Hypermarket E-commerce Website**  
Hui-Jiun Hu, Jen Yen, and Shing-Sheng Guan
- ❑ **Applying Context-Aware RBAC to RFID Security Management for Application in Retail Business**  
Mei-Yu Wu, Chih-Kun Ke, and Wen-Ling Tzeng
- ❑ **Mining Negative Sequential Patterns for E-commerce Recommendations**  
Sue-Chen Hsueh, Ming-Yen Lin, and Chien-Liang Chen

# Papers by Session

## The 2008 International Workshop on Dependable and Secure Services Computing (DSSC 2008)

---

- ❑ **Service Availability of Systems with Failure Prevention**  
Felix Salfner and Katinka Wolter
- ❑ **Introducing Role-Based Access Control to a Secure Virtual Machine Monitor: Security Policy Enforcement Mechanism for Distributed Computers**  
Manabu Hirano, Takahiro Shinagawa, Hideki Eiraku, Shoichi Hasegawa, Kazumasa Omote, Koichi Tanimoto, Takashi Horie, Kazuhiko Kato, Takeshi Okuda, Eiji Kawai, and Suguru Yamaguchi
- ❑ **A Service-Oriented Framework for Quantitative Security Analysis of Software Architectures**  
Yanguo Liu, Issa Traore, and Alexander M. Hoole
- ❑ **Contract-Based Security Monitors for Service Oriented Software Architecture**  
Alexander M. Hoole and Issa Traore

# Papers by Session

- ❑ **Beyond Smart: Enabling Cognition in a Wireless Home Network Environment**

Chi-Yi Lin and Szu-Chi Wang

- ❑ **A Study and Implementation of Vulnerability Assessment and Misconfiguration Detection**

Ching-Huang Lin, Chih-Hao Chen, and Chi-Sung Lai



# Papers by Session

## **The 2008 International Workshop on Services Integration and Management for Modern Service Industry (SIM4MSI-08)**

---

- ❑ **A Flexible Framework for Semi-automatic Web Services Composition**  
Gexin Li, Haijiang Hai, and Zhiwen Hu
- ❑ **A Novel Network Selection Algorithm in Next Generation Heterogeneous  
Network for Modern Service Industry**  
Hao Hu, Wenan Zhou, Shu Zhang, and Junde Song
- ❑ **Exploring a Semantic Publish/Subscribe Middleware for Event-Based  
SOA**  
Jianfeng Qian, Jianwei Yin, Dongcai Shi, and Jinxiang Dong
- ❑ **Service Behavioral Adaptation Based on Dependency Graph**  
Bin Wu, Shuiguang Deng, Jian Wu, Ying Li, Li Kuang, and Jianwei Yin
- ❑ **Proxy-Based Web Service Security**  
Jian Wu and Zhimin Huang

# Papers by Session

- ❑ **OTJFast: Processing Ordered XML Twig Join Fast**  
Jinhua Jiang, Gang Chen, Lidan Shou, and Ke Chen
- ❑ **A CAVLC-Based Blind Watermarking Method for H.264/AVC Compressed Video**  
Lihua Tian, Nanning Zheng, Jianru Xue, and Tao Xu
- ❑ **A Flexible Transformation Scheme between the 'OR' of BPMN and 'Link' of BPEL**  
Lin Bai and Jun Wei
- ❑ **Verifying Consistency of Web Services Behavior**  
YuYu Yin, Ying Li, ShuiGuang Deng, and Wu Jian

# Papers by Session

**The First International Workshop on Multimedia,  
Information Privacy and Intelligent Computing  
Systems (MPIS '08)**

---

# Papers by Session

## Session I

---

- ❑ **Effective  $\Sigma$ - $\Delta$  Background Estimation for Video Background Generation**  
Fan-Chei Cheng and Yu-Kung Chen
- ❑ **RGB Intensity Based Variable-Bits Image Steganography**  
Mohammad Tanvir Parvez and Adnan Abdul-Aziz Gutub
- ❑ **Removable Visible Watermarking in JPEG Compression Domain**  
F.H. Yeh, G.C. Lee, and Y.T. Lin
- ❑ **Threshold Secret Image Sharing by Chinese Remainder Theorem**  
Shyong Jian Shyu and Ying-Ru Chen

# Papers by Session

## Session II

---

- ❑ **Redundant Picture Coding Using Residual-Adaptive Polyphase Downsampling for H.264 Error Resiliency**  
Jie Jia and Hae-Kwang Kim
- ❑ **Laundering and Repackaging of Multimedia Content in Content Distribution Systems**  
Alain Durand, Marc Joye, and Mohamed Karroumi
- ❑ **Content Based Image Retrieval Using Localized Line Segment Groupings**  
Nishat Ahmad, Youngan An, and Jongan Park
- ❑ **The Study of Intrusion Prediction Based on HsMM**  
Zhang Zhengdao, Peng Zhumiao, and Zhou Zhiping

# Papers by Session

## Session III

---

- ❑ **Privacy Concealments: Detective Strategies Unveiling Cyberstalking on Internet**  
Da-Yu Kao, Shih-Jeng Wang, Kush Mathur, Saransh Jain, and Frank Fu-Yuan Huang
- ❑ **Signcryption Scheme with Standardized Verification Algorithm**  
Raylin Tso
- ❑ **A Restricted Undeniable Designated Verifier Signature**  
Atsushi Koide, Raylin Tso, Takeshi Okamoto, and Eiji Okamoto
- ❑ **Improvement of a Dynamic Accumulator at ICICS 07 and Its Application in Multi-user Keyword-Based Retrieval on Encrypted Data**  
Peishun Wang, Huaxiong Wang, and Josef Pieprzyk

# Papers by Session

## Session IV

---

- ❑ **Measuring the Effectiveness and the Fairness of Relation Hiding Systems**  
Andreas Pashalidis
- ❑ **Machine-to-Machine Technology Applied to Integrated Video Services Via Context Transfer**  
Shu-Ching Wang, Tzu-Chih Chung, and Kuo-Qin Yan
- ❑ **A QoS Routing Protocol Supporting Unidirectional Links in MANETs**  
Dong Wushi, Chen Niansheng, and Sun Qiang
- ❑ **Design and Implementation of Campus Gate Control System Based on RFID**  
Liu Ting-Kuo and Yang Chung-Huang
- ❑ **A Dynamic Competition Analysis on the Personal Computer Shipments in Taiwan Using Lotka-Volterra Model**  
Su-Yun Chiang, Gwo-Guang Wong, Yiming Li, and Hsiao-Cheng Yu

# Papers by Session

**2008 International Workshop on Computational  
Engineering and Management (CEM-08)**

---



# Papers by Session

## Session A

---

- ❑ **Prediction Model for Warranty Costs: A Case Study of a LCD Monitor Company**  
Louis Y.Y. Lu and Chih-Chyi Chiang
- ❑ **A Symbiosis Model for New Product Development through Open Innovation Process**  
Chia-Han Yang, Joseph Z. Shyu, and Yimin Li
- ❑ **An Automatic Stock Market Forecasting and Portfolio Selection Mechanism Based on VPRS, ARX and Grey System**  
Kuang Yu Huang and Chuen-Jiuan Jane
- ❑ **Distance Effect and Cognitive Proximity: A Study of Space Competition Strategy in Tourism Industry**  
Ching Chang, Shih-Ming Ou, and Zong-Wei Zhu

# Papers by Session

## Session B

---

- ❑ **The Impact of Enterprise Resource Planning Systems on the Efficiency of Taiwanese Firms**  
Bi-Huei Tsai
- ❑ **Equal Area Estimation of Three-Parameter Logistic Model for Item Response Theory**  
Shih-Ching Lo
- ❑ **Visual and Operational Impacts of Variable Speed Limit Signs on Bus Drivers on Freeways Using Driving Simulator**  
Chien-Yen Chang and Chai-Chun Li
- ❑ **A Computerized Feature Reduction Using Cluster Methods for Accident Duration Forecasting on Freeway**  
Ying Lee and Chien-Hung Wei

# Papers by Session

## Session C

---

- ❑ **Material Acquisitions in Academic Libraries**  
Tsu-Feng Ho, Shyong Jian Shyu, and Yi-Ling Wu
- ❑ **A Dynamic, Real Time and Non-interference Quantitative Measurement Technique on Diagnosing Instructional Condition for Adaptive E-learning**  
Pi-Shan Hsu, Te-Jeng Chang, Chien-Pen Chuang, and Ming-Hsiung Wu
- ❑ **A Study of Web 2.0 Website Usage Behavior Using TAM 2**  
Mei-Ying Wu, Han-Ping Chou, Yung-Chien Weng, and Yen-Han Huang
- ❑ **Data Hiding Scheme Using Covering Codes in Halftone Images Based on Error Diffusion**  
Ruey-Ming Chao, Yu-An Ho, and Yen-Ping Chu
- ❑ **An Improved Time-Bound Hierarchical Key Assignment Scheme**  
Qingyu Xu, Mingxing He, and Lein Harn

# Papers by Session

**The First International Workshop on Ubiquitous  
Network Computing (UNC-08)**

---

# Papers by Session

## Session I

---

- ❑ **A Tender Algorithm of Improved Distributed System Resource Management**  
Wei Xiong and Xu Xianbing
- ❑ **A Color Clustering Algorithm for Cloth Image**  
Xinrong Hu, Naixue Xiong, Shuqin Cui, Wang Hui, and Jianchun Wang
- ❑ **Web Service Programs Described in a Rule-Based Language**  
Shuichi Nakanishi, Muneyuki Shimokura, and Tadashi Ohta
- ❑ **Design and Implementation of Embedded SNMP Network Management Manager in Web-Based Mode**  
Xinyi Wu, Yong Zhu, and Xiaolong Deng

# Papers by Session

## Session II

---

- ❑ **MPACP: An Approach for Automatic Matching of Parallel Application Communication Patterns**  
Chao Ma, Yanxiang He, and Naixue Xiong
- ❑ **Research on Mobile-Agent Based Data Access Model in Pervasive Computing Environment**  
Li Fan and Jiang WeiJian
- ❑ **Ubiquitous Business Model by Seamless Integration of Photo and Location Information**  
Jeong-In Ju, Jong Chul Lee, and Kyoung Jun Lee
- ❑ **Design of Tag Match Advertising System and the Evaluation of the Business Model**  
Jungho Jun and Kyoung Jun Lee

# Papers by Session

## Session III

---

- ❑ **Innovative Call Routing: Concept and Experimental Observations**  
Hui-Na Chua, Patrick Legrand, Karyn Wei-Ju Khoo, Simon Ringland, and Bruno Legat
- ❑ **A Weight-Based Dynamic Replica Replacement Strategy in Data Grids**  
Wuqing Zhao, Xianbin Xu, Naixue Xiong, and Zhuowei Wang
- ❑ **A Two-Stage Image Segmentation Method Based on Watershed and Fuzzy C-Means**  
Yong Zhu, Naixue Xiong, and Ruhan He
- ❑ **Web-Based Request Behavior Comprehension**  
Kong Weiguang
- ❑ **Verifying Consistency of Web Services Behavior Using Type Theory**  
YuYu Yin, JianWei Yin, Ying Li, and ShuiGuang Deng

# Papers by Session

## Session IV

---

- ❑ **X-ray Image Enhancement Based on Wavelet Transform**  
Jiao Feng, Naixue Xiong, and Bi Shuoben
- ❑ **Study on Weaving Process at Software Architectural level**  
Youcong Ni, Shi Ying, Jing Wen, Linlin Zhang, Peng Ye, and Jiajing Zhang
- ❑ **Loop Detection for Energy-Aware High Performance Embedded Processors**  
Na Ra Yang, Gilsang Yoon, Jeonghwan Lee, Intae Hwang, Cheol Hong Kim, and Jong Myon Kim
- ❑ **Garment Image Retrieval on the Web with Ubiquitous Camera-Phone**  
Ruhan He, Kaiming Liu, Naixue Xiong, and Yong Zhu



# Papers by Session

## **The First International Workshop on Vehicular Networking (VON-08)**

---

# Papers by Session

## VON Routing

---

- ❑ **ABSRP- A Service Discovery Approach for Vehicular Ad Hoc Networks**  
Brijesh Kadri Mohandas, Amiya Nayak, Kshirasagar Naik, and Nishith Goel
- ❑ **Access Gateway Discovery and Selection in Hybrid Multihop Relay Vehicular Network**  
Shang-Pin Sheng, Ben-Yue Chang, and Hung-Yu Wei
- ❑ **Routing and Address Assignment Using Lane/Position Information in a Vehicular Ad Hoc Network**  
Takashi Kato, Kohei Kadowaki, Takahiro Koita, and Kenya Sato
- ❑ **Destination Discovery Oriented Position Based Routing in VANET**  
Eric HsiaoKuang Wu, Pratap Kumar Sahu, and Jagruti Sahoo

# Papers by Session

## VON System, Security, Applications

---

Chair:

- ❑ **LMAM: A Lightweight Mutual Authentication Mechanism for Network Mobility in Vehicular Networks**  
Ming-Chin Chuang and Jeng Farn Lee
- ❑ **An SDR-Based Wireless Communication Gateway for Vehicle Networks**  
Boncheol Gu, Junyoung Heo, Sangchul Oh, Namhoon Park, Gwangil Jeon, and Yookun Cho
- ❑ **Realistic Simulation of V2X Communication Scenarios**  
Tobias Queck, Björn Schünemann, Ilja Radusch, and Christoph Meinel
- ❑ **Virtual Access Points for Stream Based Traffic Dissemination**  
D. Camara, N. Frangiadakis, F. Filali, A.A.F. Loureiro, and N. Roussopoulos
- ❑ **Optimizing Pseudonym Updation for Anonymity in VANETS**  
Brijesh Kumar Chaurasia and Shekhar Verma